



Supplement of

Molecular cloning, sequence characterization, and tissue expression analysis of three water buffalo (*Bubalus bubalis*) genes – *ST6GAL1*, *ST8SIA4*, and *SLC35C1*

Shen Song et al.

Correspondence to: Yongwang Miao (yongwangmiao1@126.com)

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5 **Table S1.** Information of putative functional sites.

Gene	Putative functional sites	Position	Modified amino acids	Position	Modified amino acids	Position	Modified amino acids
<i>ST6GAL1</i>	protein kinase C phosphorylation	5-7	SIK	189-191	SIK	280-282	SyR
		98-100	SsK	192-194	SsR	343-345	SkR
		108-110	TiR	213-215	TvK	400-402	TiR
		122-124	TyK	225-227	TiR		
	N-myristoylation	80-85	GGpkAK	146-149	NISM	188-193	GSlkSS
		129-134	GVkfSA	158-161	NTSD	221-226	GTktTI
	casein kinase II phosphorylation	148-151	SmiE	330-333	SlcD		
		160-163	SdwE	383-386	TdeD		
	tyrosine kinase phosphorylation	283-291	KlhpDqpfY	344-352	KrktDvcY		
<i>ST8SIA4</i>	cAMP- and cGMP-dependent	344-347	KRkT				
	protein kinase phosphorylation	3-5	SiR	101-103	SfK	257-259	SIR
		52-54	SdK	206-208	SdR	270-272	TgK
		6-9	KRwT	114-117	RRrT	276-279	KRpS
	N-glycosylation	50-53	NSSD	119-122	NISQ	204-207	NESD
		74-77	NSSL	200-205	GGfrNE	219-222	NDSV
	tyrosine kinase phosphorylation	103-110	HpgDvhY	290-298	RfcdeihlY		
	casein kinase II phosphorylation	183-186	TksD	206-209	SdrE		
	<i>SLC35C1</i>	protein kinase C phosphorylation	5-7	SIK	216-218	TkK	
			67-69	SIR	301-303	Tak	
		N-myristoylation	188-194	GAegTL	273-278	GGlfGF	297-300
			198-203	STlfGV	200-305	GTakAC	NVSG
			202-207	GVlaSL	332-337	GGssAY	
	Casein kinase II phosphorylation	348-351	TqeE	360-363	SnmE		

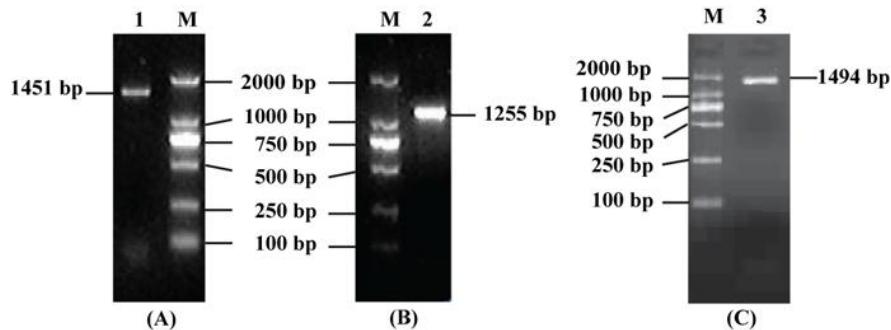
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17 **Figure S1.** RT-PCR results for buffalo *ST6GAL1* (A), *ST8SIA4* (B) and *SLC35C1* (C) genes. Lane 1, 2 and 3 are PCR products for buffalo
18 *ST6GAL1*, *ST8SIA4* and *SLC35C1* genes, respectively. Lane M, DL2000 DNA marker (TaKaRa, Dalian, China).

(A)

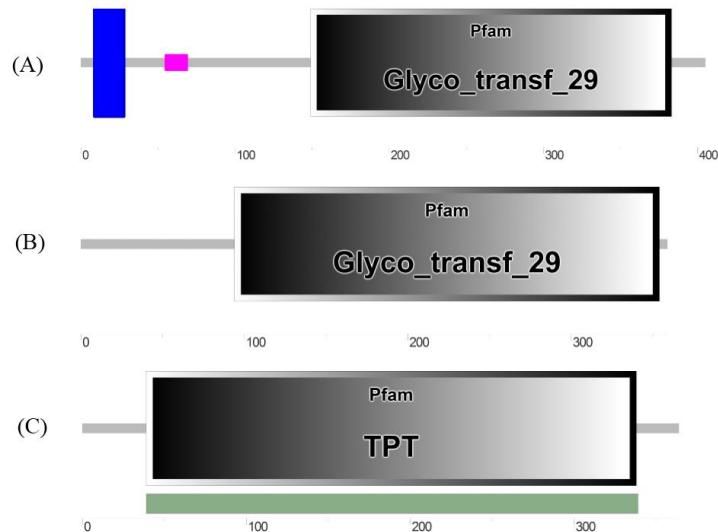
(B)

((C))

Figure S2. Multiple alignment of the amino acid sequences of buffalo ST6GAL1 (A), ST8SIA4 (B) and SLC35C1 (C) among different species. Dots (•) denote identical with the reference sequence. Missing and Indel information is demonstrated by question marks (?) and dashes (-), respectively. The numbering of the amino acid sequences was based on water buffalo. The conserved domains in the ST6GAL1, ST8SIA4 and SLC35C1 proteins found in this study are shaded. The cited sequences are (A) XM_010801212 (*Bos taurus*), NM_177517 (*Bos taurus*), XM_010853911 (*Bison bison bison*), NM_001267880 (*Ovis aries*), NM_001285660 (*Capra hircus*), JF836158 (*Sus scrofa*), XM_014843357 (*Equus asinus*), XM_005601877 (*Equus caballus*), XM_0109761 (*Camelus dromedarius*), XM_006200981 (*Vicugna pacos*), BC031476 (*Homo sapiens*), NM_001037291 (*Pan troglodytes*), NM_001113344 (*Rattus norvegicus*), NM_145933 (*Mus musculus*). (B) NM_001001163 (*Bos taurus*), XM_010831966 (*Bison bison bison*), XM_005904635 (*Bos mutus*) XM_004009095 (*Ovis aries*),

34 XM_005683461 (*Capra hircus*), XM_005966 (*Pantholops hodgsonii*), XM_014838815 (*Equus asinus*), XM_0109967 (*Camelus dromedarius*), XM_006207971 (*Vicugna pacos*), EU643702 (*Sus scrofa*), XM_00271 (*Oryctolagus cuniculus*), XM_003981165
35 (*Felis catus*), NM_005668 (*Homo sapiens*), NM_001037302 (*Pan troglodytes*), XM_004042314 (*Gorilla gorilla*), NM_053914 (*Rattus norvegicus*), NM_009183 (*Mus musculus*), NM_204283 (*Gallus gallus*). (C) XM_006042355 (*Bubalus bubalis*), BC148149 (*Bos taurus*),
36 XM_010842330 (*Bison bison bison*), XM_005907598 (*Bos mutus*), XM_012096308 (*Ovis aries*), XM_005690145 (*Capra hircus*),
37 XM_005660968 (*Sus scrofa*), XM_003993198 (*Felis catus*), XM_014861265 (*Equus asinus*), XM_001489118 (*Equus caballus*),
38 XM_0110006 (*Camelus dromedarius*), XM_015246122 (*Vicugna pacos*), NM_018389 (*Homo sapiens*), NM_001107748 (*Rattus norvegicus*), NM_211358 (*Mus musculus*).
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45 **Figure S3.** Putative conserved domains of the ST6GAL1 (A), ST8SIA4 (B) and SLC35C1 (C).

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